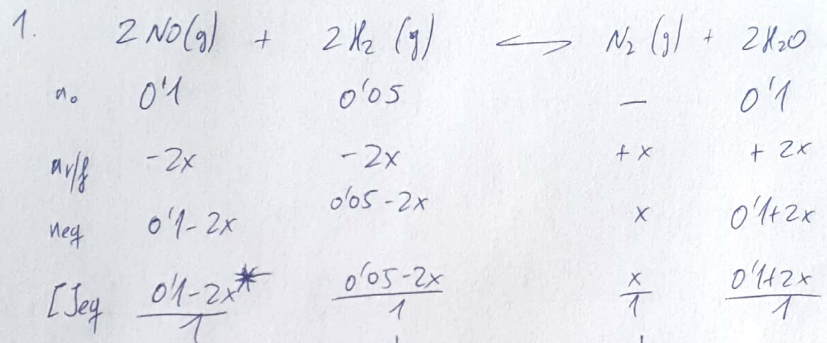
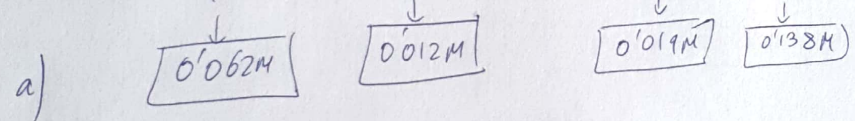


SOLUCIÓN QUÍMICA (EJAV JUNIO 2022)

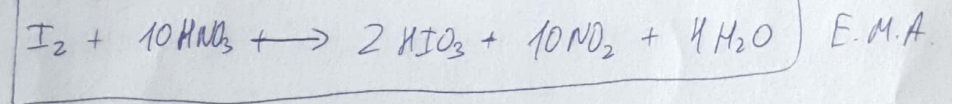
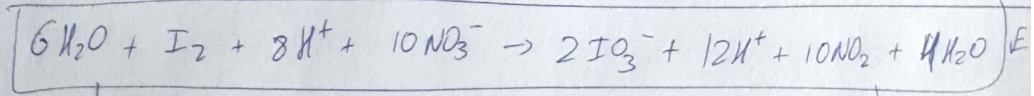
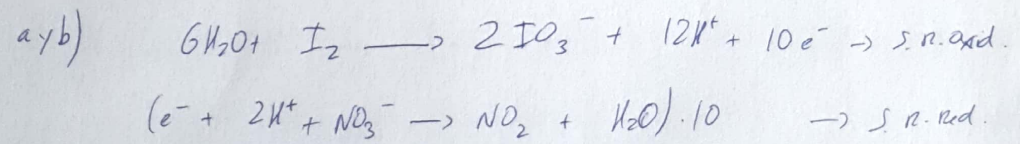
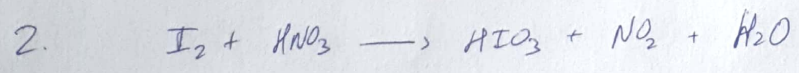
BLOQUE A



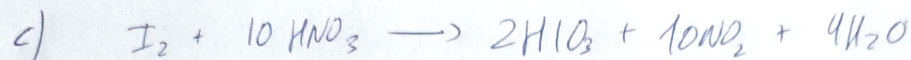
\*  $\frac{0'1-2x}{1} = 0$   
 $0'1 - 0'062 = 2x$   
 $x = 0'019$



b)  $K_c = \frac{[\text{N}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}{[\text{NO}]^2 \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}$ ;  $K_c = \frac{0'019 \cdot 0'138^2}{0'062^2 \cdot 0'012^2}$ ;  $\boxed{K_c = 653'68}$

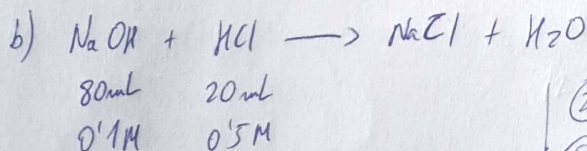
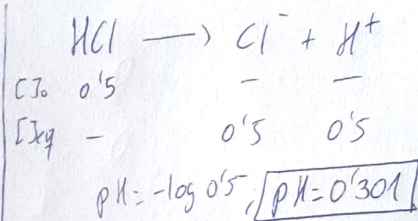
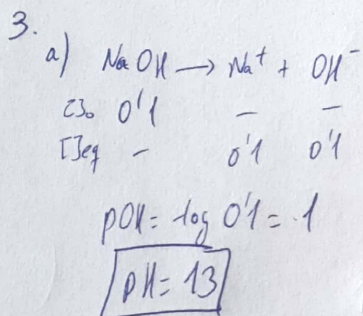


Especie oxidante:  $\text{NO}_3^-$   
 " reductora:  $\text{I}_2$



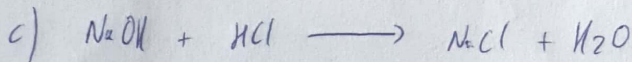
①  $n = \frac{25}{254}$   
 $n = 0.098 \text{ mol I}_2$   
 $d = 1.5 \text{ g/ml}$

②  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ mol I}_2 \text{ --- } 10 \text{ mol HNO}_3 \\ 0.098 \text{ --- } x \end{array} \right\} x = 0.98 \text{ mol HNO}_3$   
 ③  $n = \frac{m}{M_M}; 0.98 \text{ mol HNO}_3 = \frac{m}{63}; m = 62 \text{ g HNO}_3$   
 ④  $\% \text{orig.} = \frac{m_p}{m_T} \cdot 100; 65 = \frac{62}{m_T} \cdot 100; m_T = 95.38 \text{ g HNO}_3$   
 ⑤  $d = \frac{m_p}{V_p}; 1.5 = \frac{95.38}{V}; V = 63.6 \text{ ml HNO}_3$



①  $n(\text{NaOH}) = M \cdot V$   
 $n(\text{NaOH}) = 0.008 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{NaOH}) = n(\text{OH}^-) = 0.008 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{HCl}) = M \cdot V$   
 $n(\text{HCl}) = 0.01 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{HCl}) = n(\text{H}^+) = 0.01 \text{ mol}$

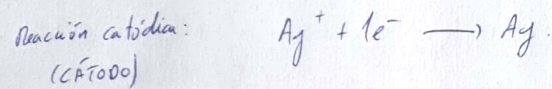
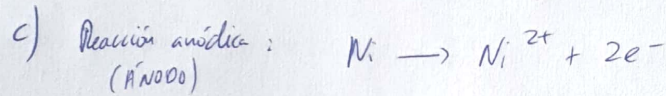
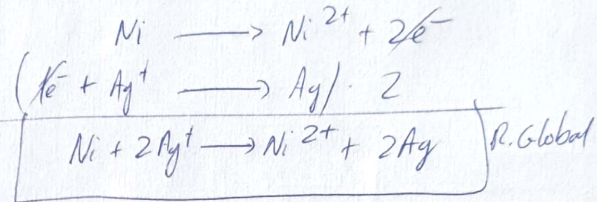
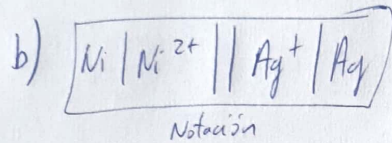
②  $n_{\text{excess}} = 0.002 \text{ mol H}^+$   
 ③  $[\text{H}^+] = \frac{0.002}{0.1} = 0.02 \text{ M}$   
 ④  $\text{pH} = -\log [\text{H}^+]$   
 $\text{pH} = 1.7$



①  $M = \frac{n}{V}; n = 0.01 \text{ mol NaOH}$   
 0.1 M      0.5 M  
 0.1 L      2 V?  
 ②  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ mol NaOH} \text{ --- } 1 \text{ mol HCl} \\ 0.01 \text{ " --- } x \end{array} \right\} x = 0.01 \text{ mol HCl}$   
 ③  $M = \frac{n}{V}; 0.5 = \frac{0.01}{V}; V = 0.02 \text{ L} = 20 \text{ ml HCl}$

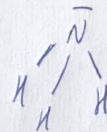
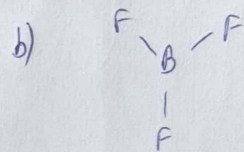
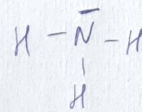
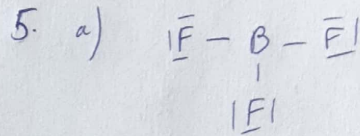
$$4. E^{\circ}(\text{Ag}^+/\text{Ag}) = 0.8\text{V}; E^{\circ}(\text{Ni}^{2+}/\text{Ni}) = -0.25\text{V} \left. \begin{array}{l} E^{\circ}_{\text{Cátodo}} > E^{\circ}_{\text{ánodo}} \\ \text{Ag} \quad \quad \quad \text{Ni} \end{array} \right\}$$

a) f.e.m. =  $E^{\circ}_{\text{cátodo}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{ánodo}}$ ; f.e.m. =  $0.8 - (-0.25) = \boxed{1.05\text{V}}$



u

**BLOQUE B**



Triangular (Trigonal plane)

piramidal trigonal

TRPECV: 3 par solapante + 0 libres

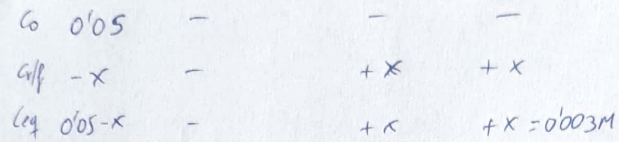
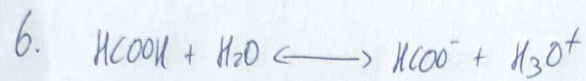
TRPECV: 3 par solapante + 1 libre

c) B:  $sp^2$  (3 Regiones carga)

N:  $sp^3$  (4 Regiones carga)

d) Apolar ( $\vec{\mu}_+ = 0$ )

Polax ( $\vec{\mu}_+ \neq 0$ )

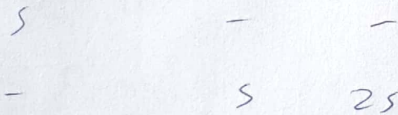
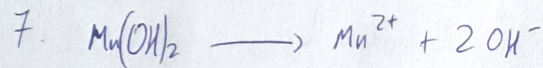


$$n = \frac{m}{M_p} = \frac{23}{46} = 0'5 \text{ mol}$$

$$[C] = 0'05 \text{ M}$$

a)  $\text{pH} = -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$ ;  $\text{pH} = 2'523$      $\alpha = \frac{x}{c} \cdot 100$ ;  $\alpha = 0'06 \cdot 100$ ;  $\alpha = 6\%$

b)  $K_a = \frac{[\text{HCOO}^-] \cdot [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]}{[\text{HCOOH}]}$ ;  $K_a = \frac{x^2}{c-x}$ ;  $K_a = 1'915 \cdot 10^{-4}$



$$K_{ps} = [\text{Mn}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^2 = 4S^3$$

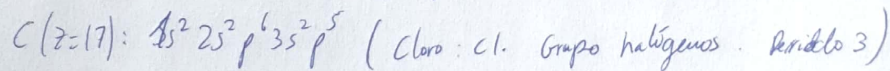
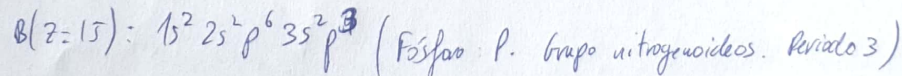
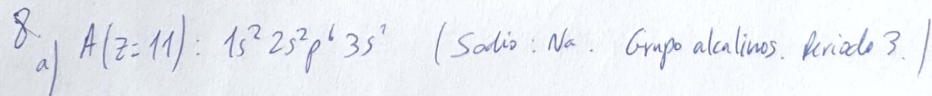
$$K_{ps} = 4'26 \cdot 10^{-14}$$

Datos

$$1'96 \text{ mg} = 0'00196 \text{ g}$$

$$n = \frac{0'00196}{88'94}; n = 2'2 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$$

$$S = \frac{2'2 \cdot 10^{-5}}{1L} = 2'2 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ M}$$



b) Será el ~~stadio~~ debido a que es el que ~~mayor~~ <sup>menor</sup> carga positiva posee en el núcleo y atraerá con ~~mayor~~ <sup>menor</sup> fuerza a los e<sup>-</sup>. Haciendo ~~mayor~~ <sup>menor</sup> costoso arrancarlos.

9. a)  $V = k [HBr] \cdot [O_2]$ . Orden 2 ( $\alpha=1$ ;  $\beta=1$ )

b)  $k = \frac{V}{M^2}$ ;  $k = \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{L} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

